

Tap Dancing on Marbles: Key Concepts, Indicators & Strategies to Move from Viability to Financial & Organizational Sustainability



February 11, 2026 | 11:00 am - 12:15 pm MDT



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AGENDA



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Framing Our Time Together



02

6 Key Concepts in Financial & Organizational Sustainability



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Indicators of Financial & Organizational Fragility



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05

Discussion & Questions
with Alan Smiley



Mission & DATA

Mission-driven, Data-informed Leadership and Governance

**Mission
Driven**

+

**Community
Centered**

+

**Data
Informed**

We are the trusted partner across our industry

268

**Independent School
Clients**

27

**Membership
Associations**

Strategic Data Partners



Other National/International Partnerships



10+ State & Regional Associations

Independent Schools on the Brink



A collaborative effort of
33 independent school
member organizations

1,900+ trustees and
school leaders

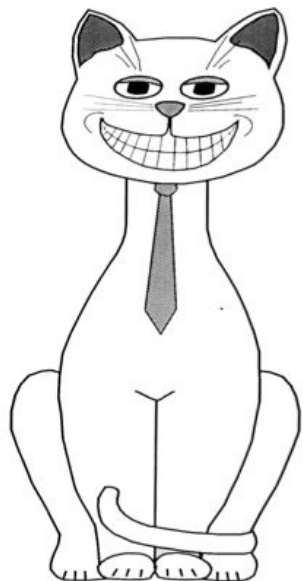
April 21, 2020

Moderator:

- Debra Wilson, President, SAIS

Panelists:

- Ari Betof, Co-Founder and Partner, Mission & Data
- John Gulla, Executive Director, E.E. Ford Foundation
- Jane Hulbert, Partner, The Jane Group
- Kristen Power, Director of Membership, EMA



What we tell ourselves life was like for school leaders and boards before the pandemic



The lived experience of many school leaders and trustees over the past several years



The challenge of cultivating a financially and organizationally healthy school (on top of everything else)

Organizational Stewardship

Leadership



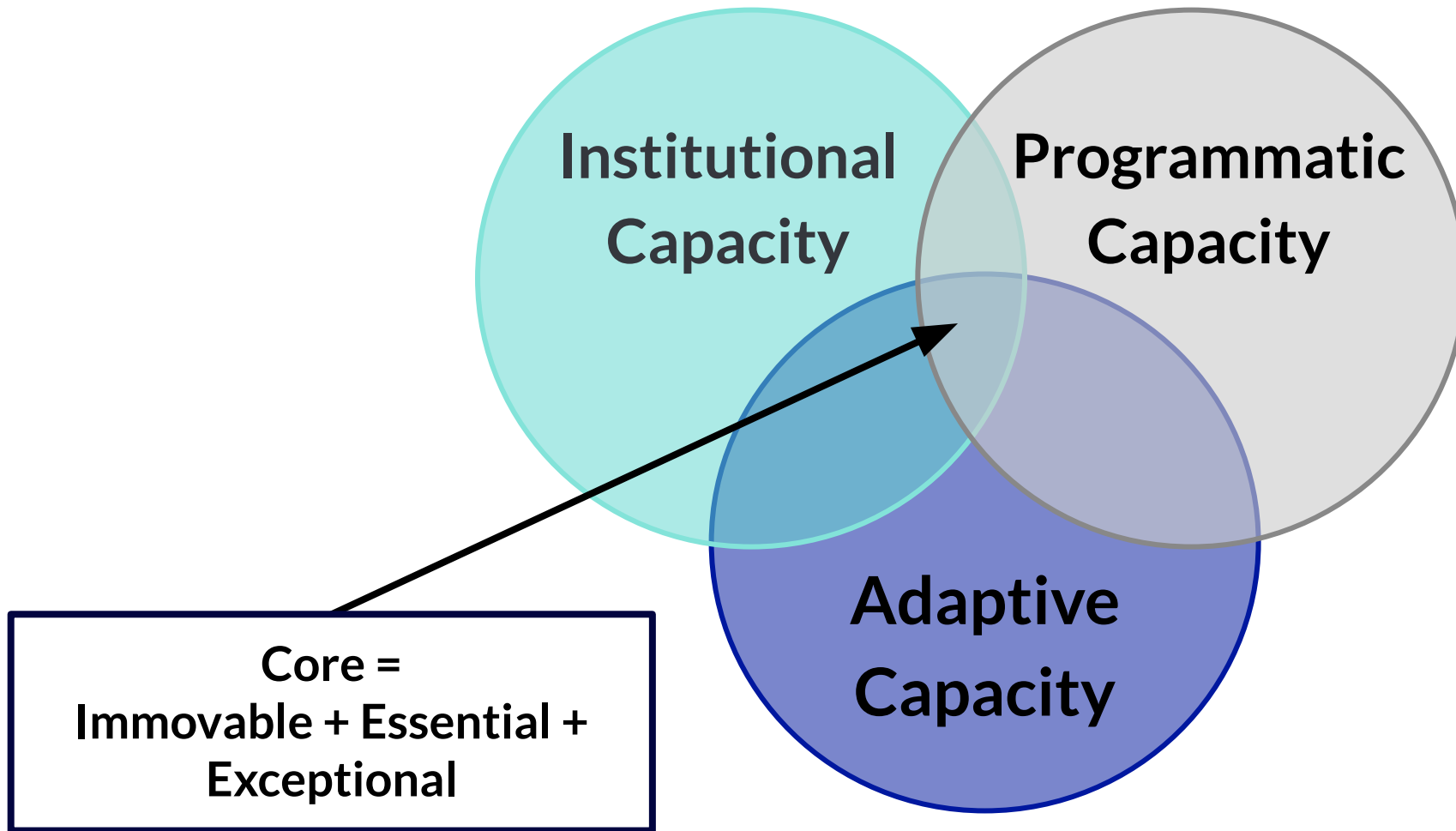
Governance

Financial Sustainability

Living the Mission
&
Cultivating Financial
Sustainability
&
Organizational
Stewardship



Stewardship of What Is Core & Leveraging Organizational Capacity

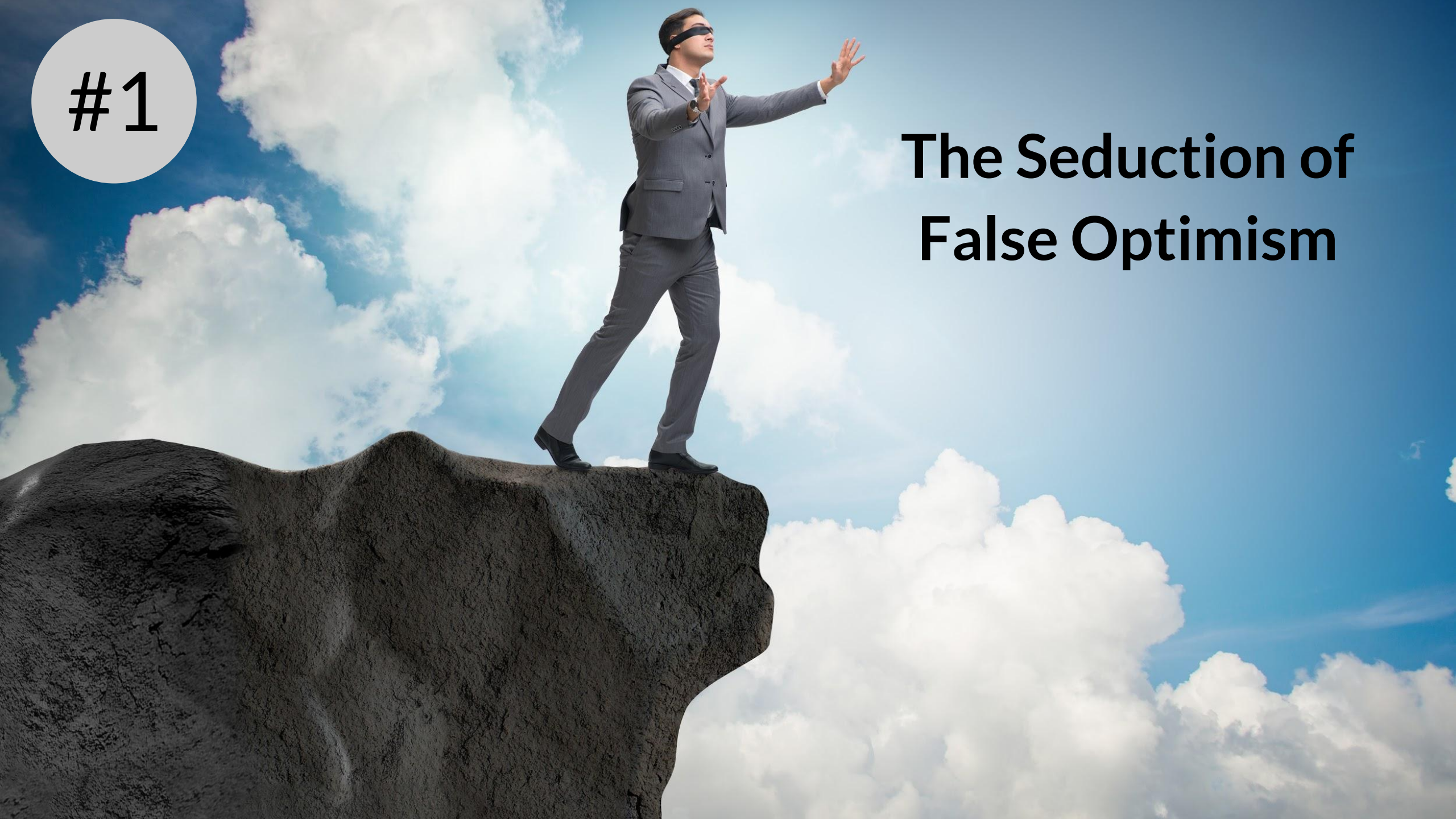


A golden piggy bank is the central focus, sitting on a dark wooden surface. It is surrounded by several stacks of coins of varying heights. Some coins are lying flat on the surface in the foreground. The background is blurred, showing hints of an indoor setting with blue and green tones. A dark blue rectangular box with white text is positioned in the upper right corner.

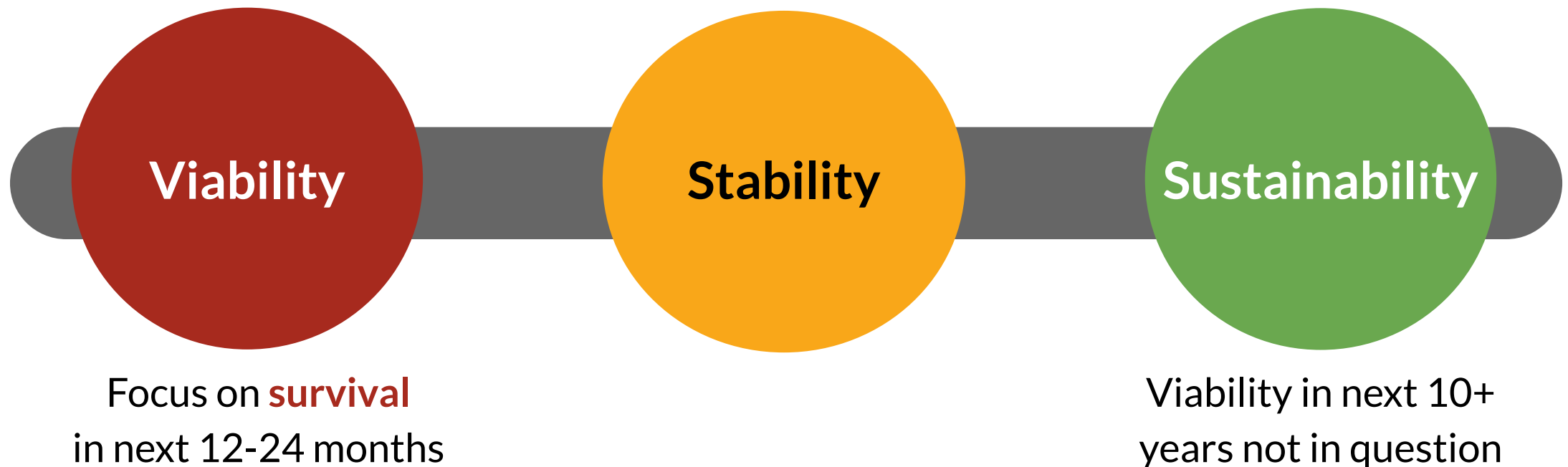
6 Key Concepts In Financial & Organizational Sustainability

#1

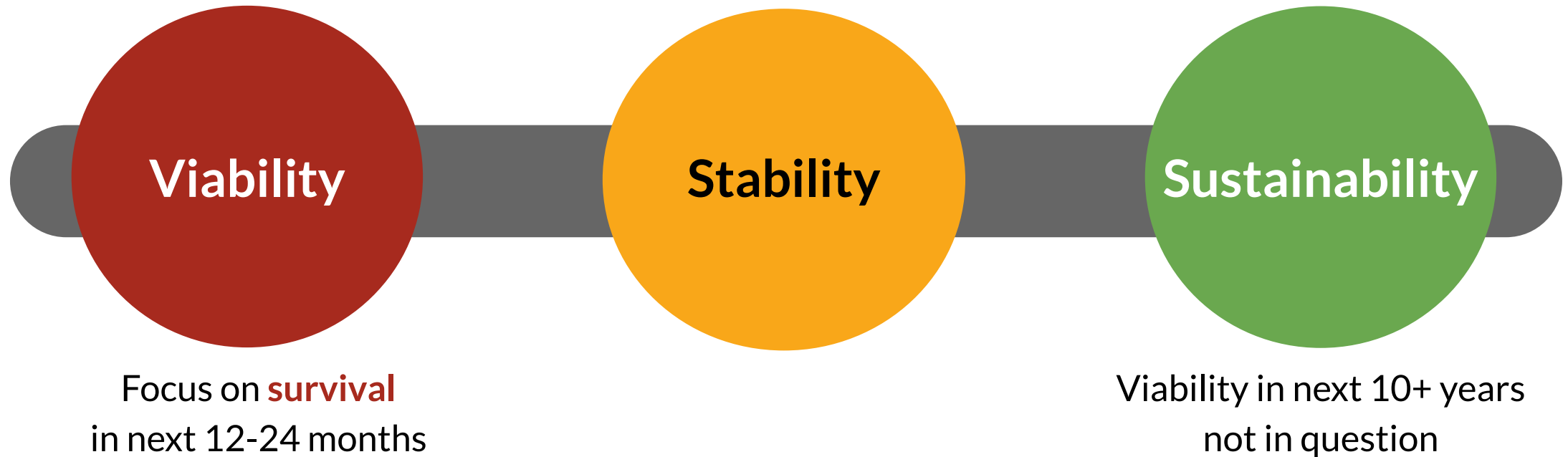
The Seduction of False Optimism



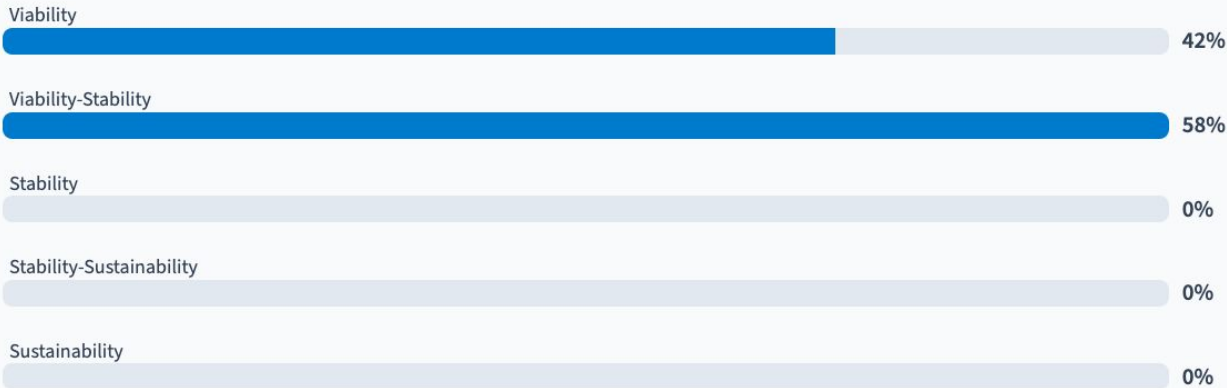
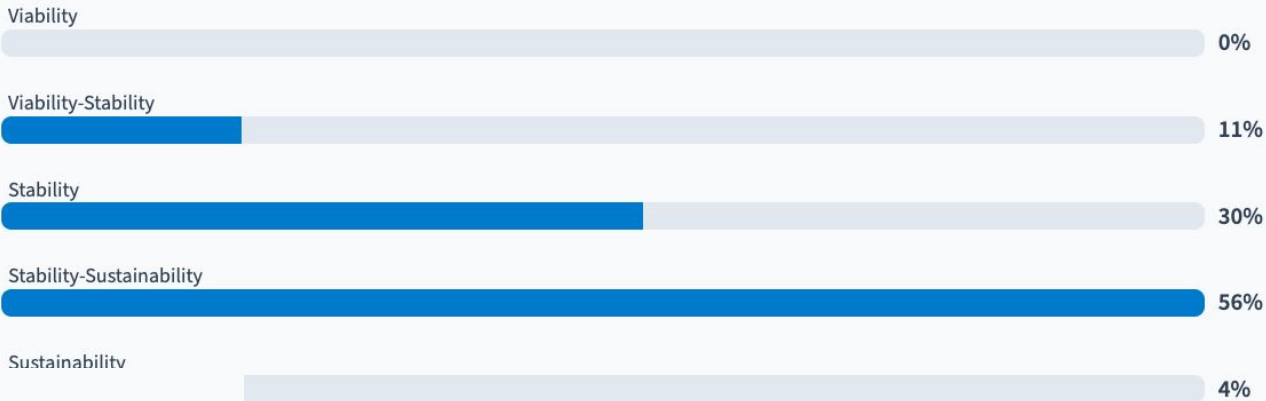
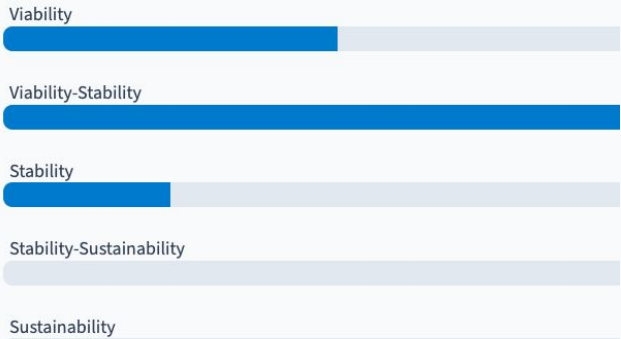
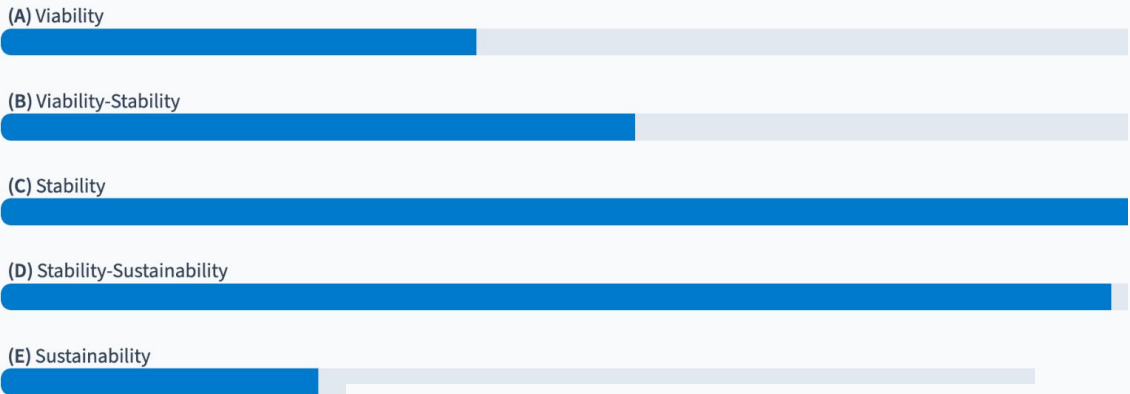
Spectrum of Financial & Organizational Health



Situate your school on the viability-stability-sustainability spectrum:



Situate your school on the viability-stability-sustainability spectrum:



#2

Independent Schools are a Premium (not a luxury)



These Boots Have Lasted Me 12 Years. Unfortunately, They're \$600.

Published October 9, 2025



“[O]n the night before my 23rd birthday, a shoebox arrived by express mail, all the way from Australia...

I am 35 now, and those same boots are still the first shoes I reach for whether I'm wearing black jeans and a T-shirt or a dark navy suit...

The only real issue with these boots is their cost: \$619. That is still a lot of money to spend on a single item of clothing, but given that my old pair has lasted 12 years so far, I believe that even their price is worth it.”

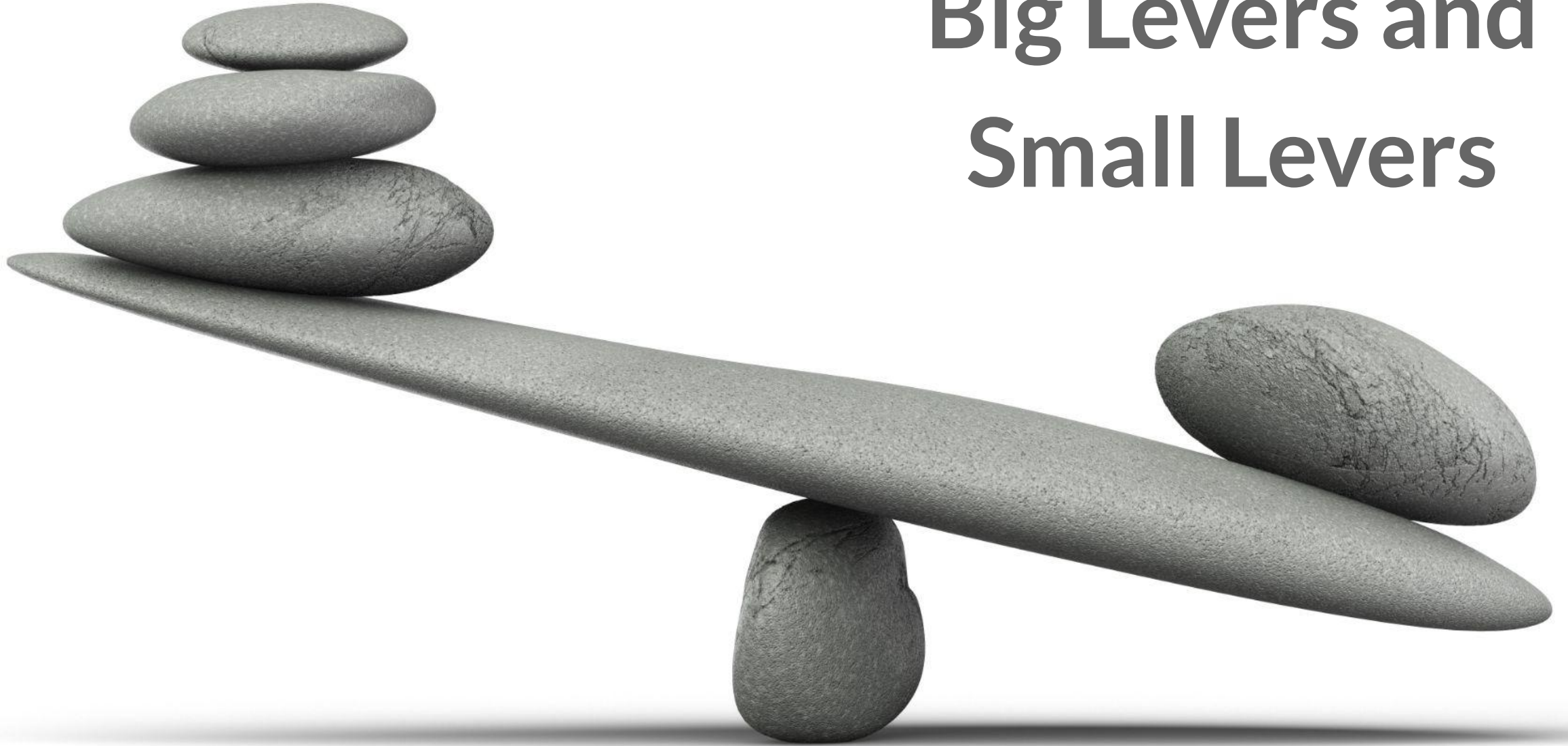
The New York Times

#3

Shared Understanding of Revenue & Expense Drivers



Big Levers and Small Levers



A chain of white dominoes is arranged in a zig-zag pattern across the frame. The dominoes are set against a solid orange background. The text '2nd & 3rd Order Implications' is written in a bold, black, sans-serif font on the right side of the image.

2nd & 3rd Order Implications

#4



#5

Managing Reality & Perception



#6

Adequately Fueling the Resource Engine...



The 2022 Independent School Cost-Per-Enrollment Study

Strengthen Your Enrollment Management Strategy with New Industry Research

A joint report from the Enrollment Management Association, the National Association of Independent Schools, and the National Business Officers Association



every
\$1

spent on enrollment
management

yields
\$7

in return*

*EMA-NAIS-NBOA's 2022 Independent School Cost-Per-Enrollment Study

High-Water Mark Budgeting



vs

Low-Water Mark Budgeting





Lessons from Higher Education:

Indicators of Financial & Organizational Fragility

Mission
& DATA



Predicting College Closures and Financial Distress

~ By Kelchen, Ritter, Webber December 2024



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Predicting College Closures and Financial Distress

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University of Tennessee – Knoxville and
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DOI: <https://doi.org/10.21799/frbp.wp.2024.20>

LINK HERE



Colleges Face a Financial Reckoning. The University of Chicago Is Exhibit A.

Decades of big spending, new federal funding cuts and a changing view of higher education created a perfect storm; 'Spending Your Tuition On Its Mistakes'



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1187



Listen (2 min)



By [Sara Randazzo](#) [Follow](#) and [Heather Gillers](#) [Follow](#) | Photography by [Jamie Kelter Davis](#) for WSJ

Oct. 30, 2025 9:00 pm ET

The school that produced Milton Friedman and 34 other Nobel Prize-winning economists is struggling to manage its pocketbook.

The University of Chicago helped build prestige with heavy investment in its programs and campus.

A promotional image for an interview on The Tonight Show. Two women, Hannah Berner and Paige Desorbo, are shown from the chest up, facing each other and smiling. The background is a blurred city skyline at night. A circular logo for 'THE TONIGHT SHOW with JIMMY FALLON' is in the bottom left, and a black banner with their names is at the bottom.

**THE
TONIGHT
SHOW
with
JIMMY
FALLON**

**HANNAH BERNER
AND PAIGE DESORBO**

Factors That Most Contributed to Non-Profit 4-Year College Closures

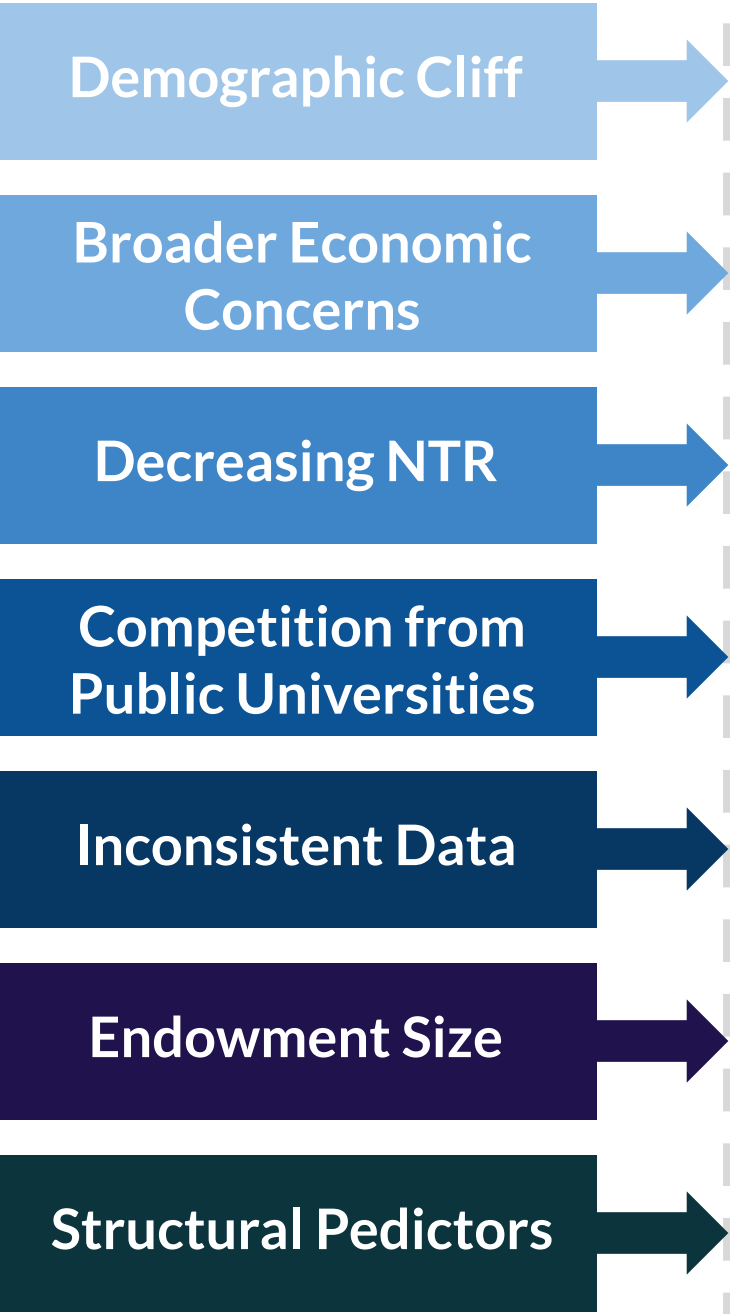
**Undergraduate Enrollment was
Down 15% from 2010 to 2021**

**Increase in Discount Rates
To Over 50%**

**Lack of Data –
Quantity and Quality**

Structural Predictors

Pressures in Higher Ed



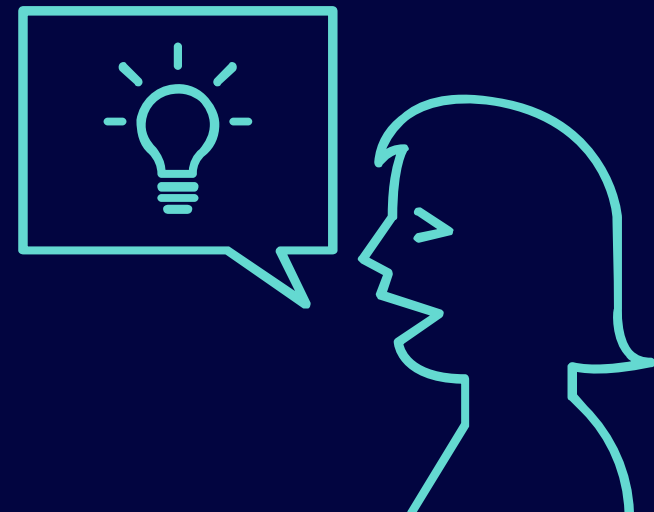
Pressures in Independent Schools



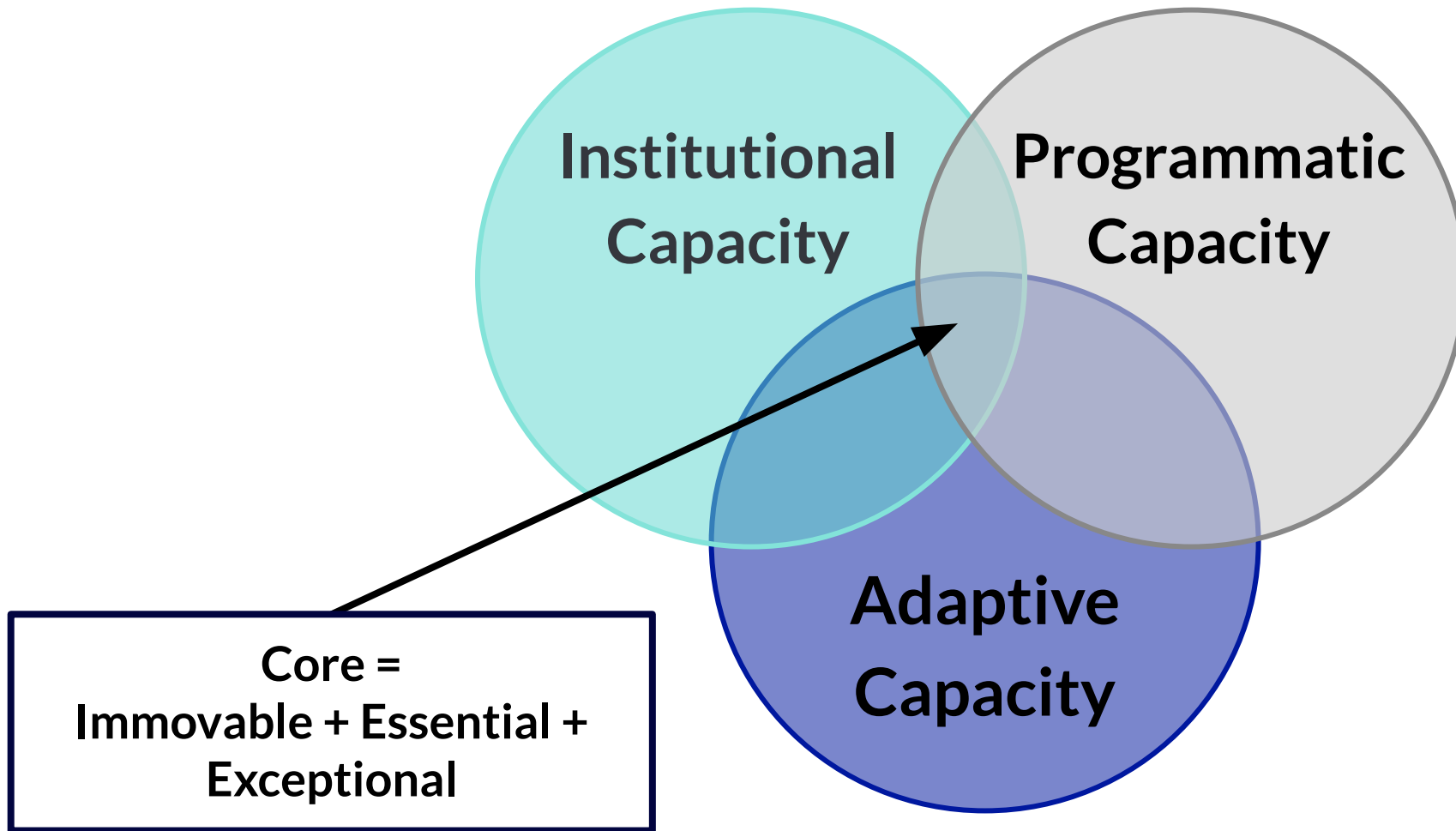


The Path to Progress & Long-Range Finance Modeling

Mission
& DATA



Stewardship of What Is Core & Leveraging Organizational Capacity



Make sure you're solving the right problem

Structural
Budget Deficit

VS

Episodic Budget
Deficit

Burying one's head in the sand....



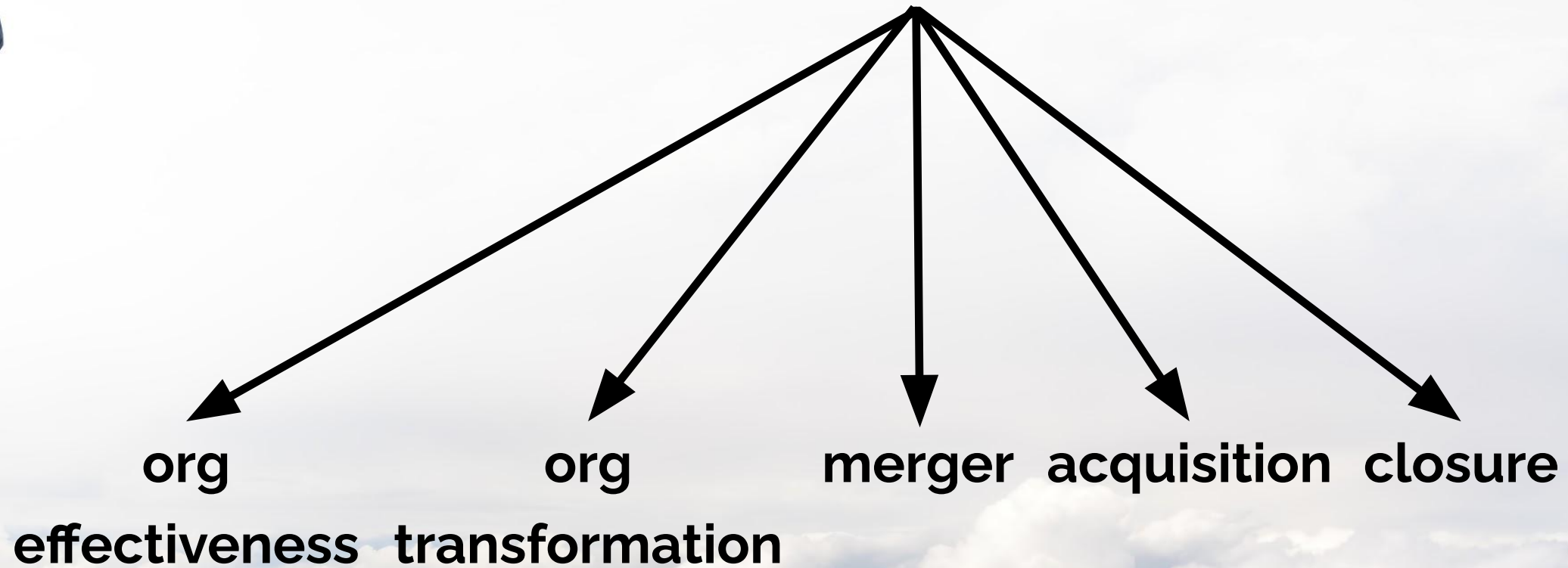
....is not the solution

Zombie Schools

A zombie with a skull-like face and sharp teeth is sitting at a desk in a classroom, writing in a notebook. In the background, several other zombies are sitting at desks, and light streams in from large windows.



When facing a structural budget deficit*



* Without a money tree

If your school is going to have a deficit

Productive
Loss

VS

Unproductive
Loss

Addressing Root Causes Instead of Symptoms

When leadership teams and/or boards **address problem symptoms instead of root causes**, there can be unintended consequences, which can make the problem worse.



A dramatic scene of an airplane on a runway built on a narrow strip of land in the ocean at sunset. The runway is illuminated with yellow lights, and the plane is approaching from the horizon. The sky is filled with orange and yellow clouds, and the water is dark blue. The overall mood is one of urgency and risk.

MOVING TOO
SLOWLY RISKS
RUNNING OUT OF
RUNWAY

MOVING QUICKLY
REQUIRES YOU
TAKE MORE RISKS





Board of Trustees Dashboard Financial Detail

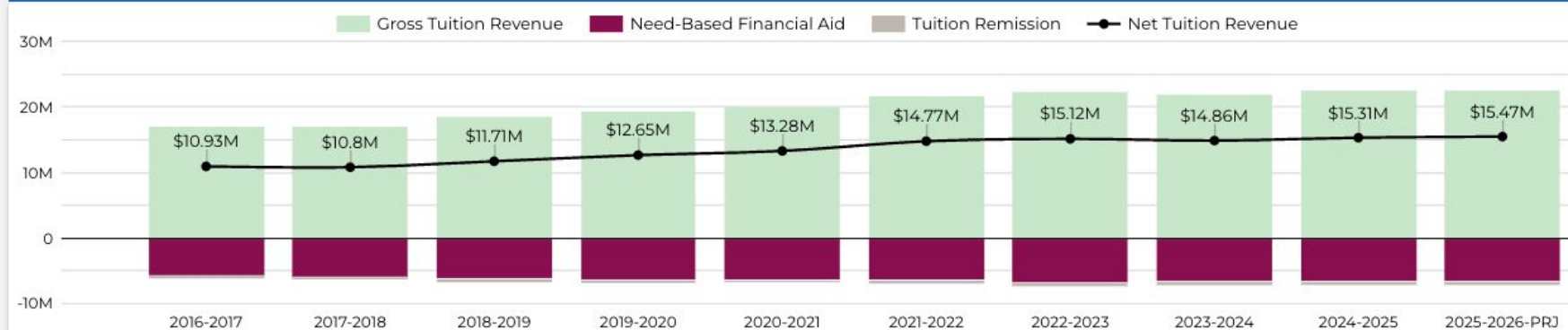
Last Updated Jan 2026

Filter data by:

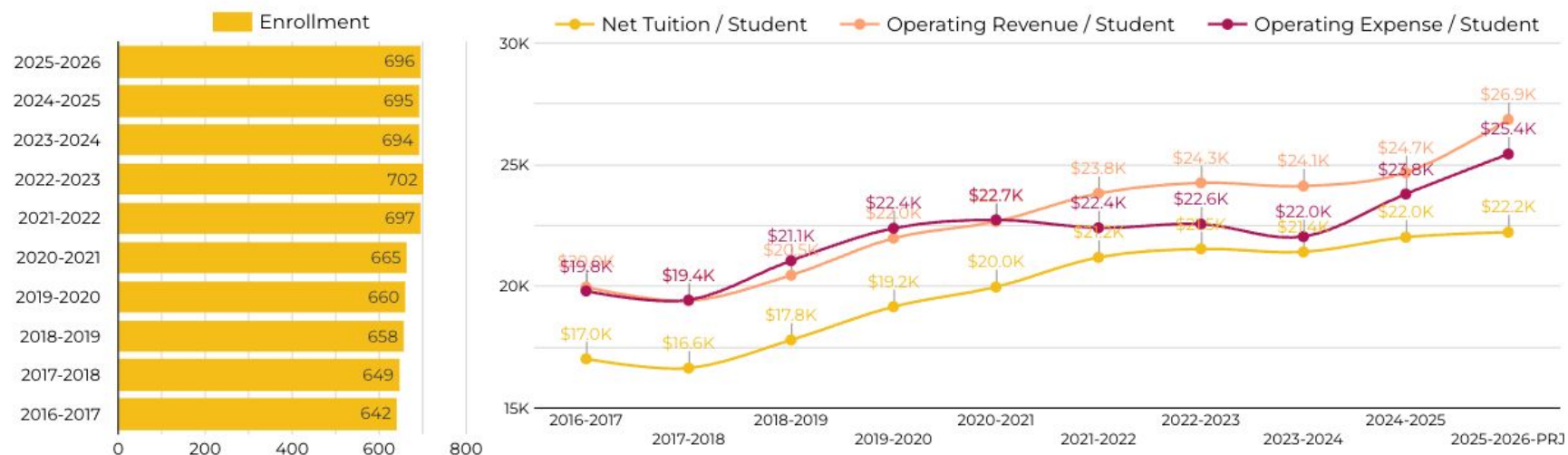
Year

Year-PRJ : Projected; Year-BDG : Budget, PRJ- Projected

Year-Over-Year Trends in Net Tuition Revenue



Year-Over-Year Per Student Metrics



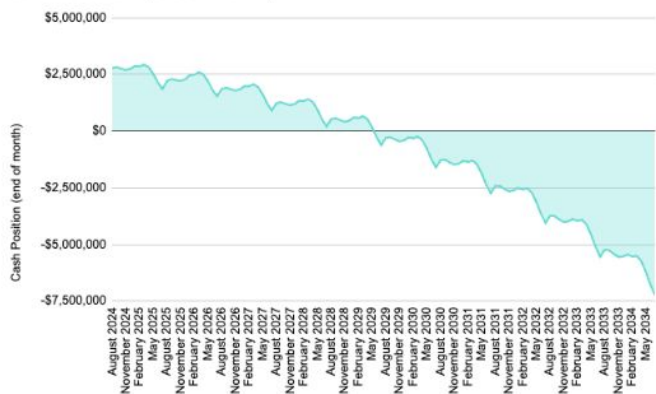
DEMO

	2025-2026	2026-2027	2027-2028	2028-2029	2029-2030	2030-2031	2031-2032	2032-2033	2033-2034	2033-2034
% change gross tuition	4.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
Enrollment	174	172	165	165	165	165	165	165	165	165
Discount rate	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%	27.0%
Salary Pool Increase	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
Health Insurance	10.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%

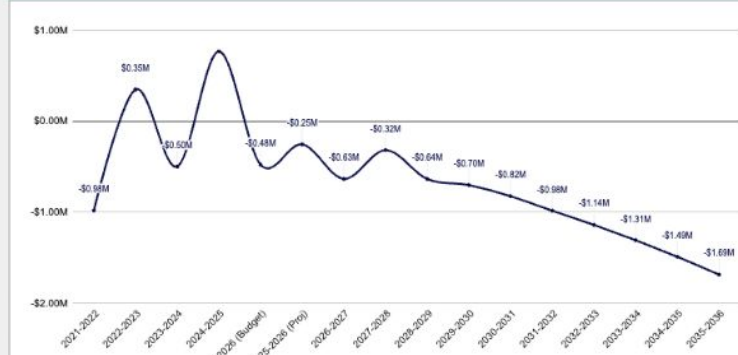
- 5% Standard Growth Rate for Fundraising
- 3% Standard Growth Rate for Other Non-Tuition Revenue
- 3% Standard Expense Growth Rate
- 8% Non-Medical Insurance Expense Growth Rate

Mission & DATA

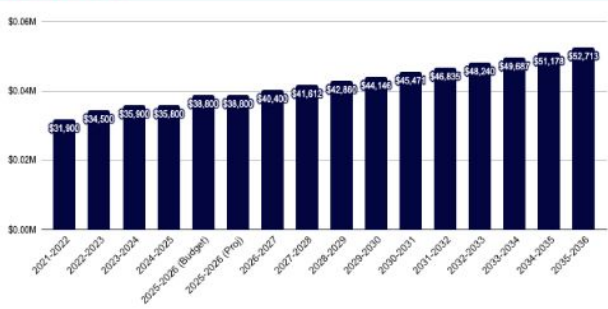
Cash Position (end of month)



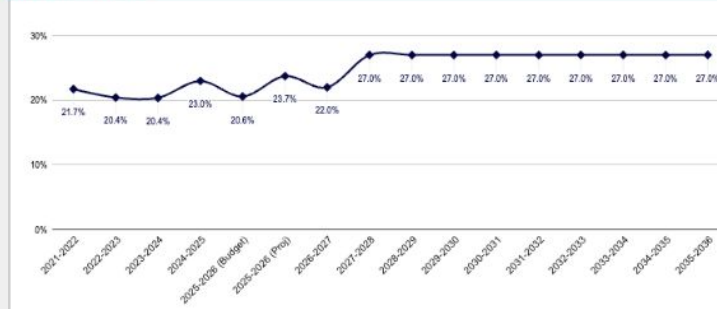
Operating Surplus / Deficit



Tuition Rates



Discount Rate



Revenue per Student (Covid Neutral)



Expense Per Student





Questions & Connections



Mission-driven, Data-informed
Leadership and Governance

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Mission & Data is a firm dedicated to the effectiveness, health, and vitality of educational institutions and other organizations that make the world a better place. We are committed to enhancing mission-driven, data-informed leadership and governance by:

Integrated strategy consulting to promote financial sustainability, improve organizational effectiveness, and facilitate organizational transformation.

Developing custom data products, visualizations, and dashboards to highlight progress, identify trends, and leverage actionable insights.

Auditing current practice and analyzing organizational data to recommend process efficiencies and strategic improvements.

Coaching leaders and boards of trustees to enact institutional vision and build a culture of inquiry-based decision making practices.

